

# Past Tenses

**Dosen**

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# Materi Diskusi

1. Pengertian dan Fungsi Tenses
2. Jenis-Jenis dan Rumus Tenses
3. Contoh (Nomina dan Verba)

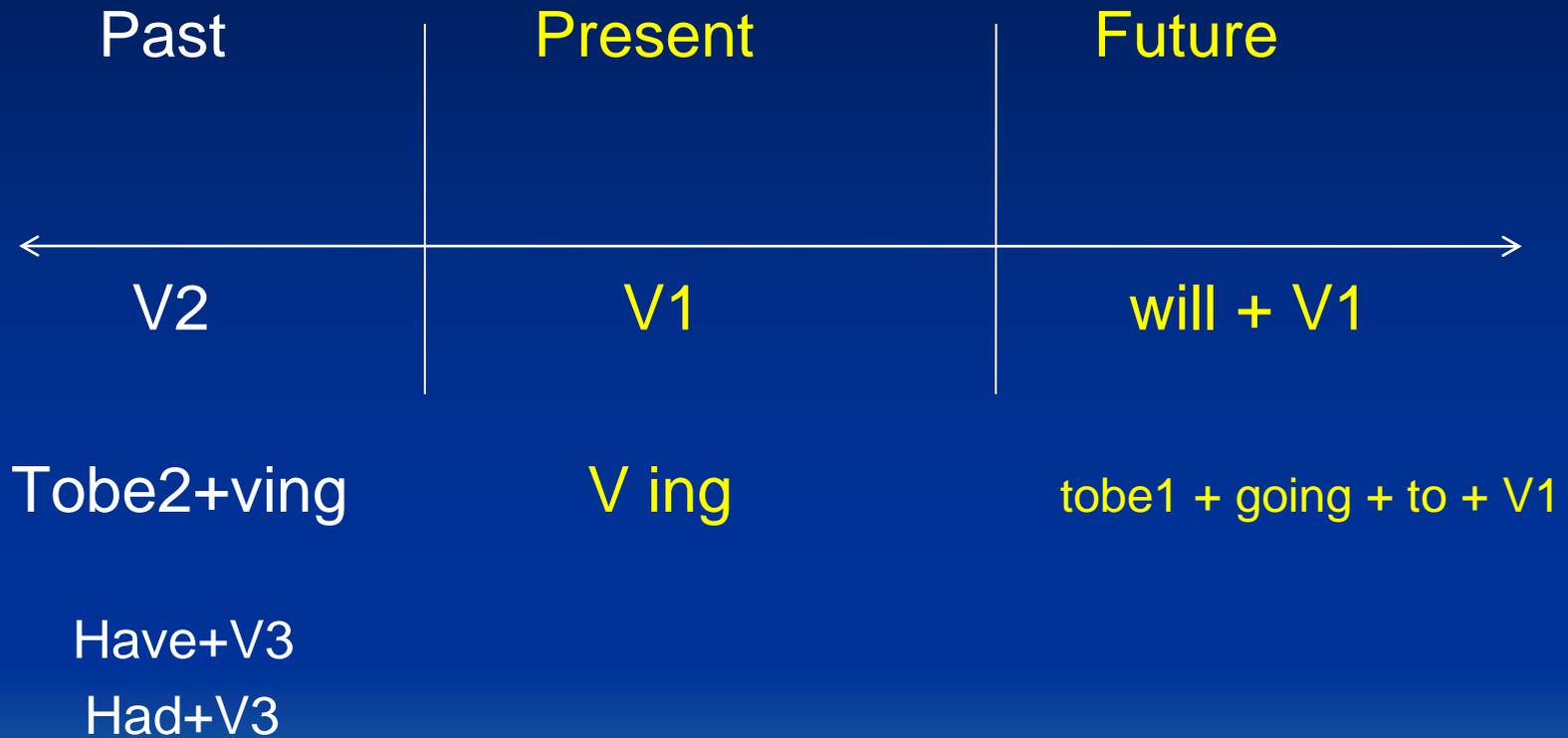


# Ruang lingkup materi

- Simple past tense
- Past continuous tense
- Past perfect tense
- Past future tense



# Tenses



# Past tense

## R u m u s

## Ket Waktu

- |                        |  |   |
|------------------------|--|---|
| 1. Simple<br>Biasa     | S + was/were + Adj/Adv/N<br>S + V2 + O<br>S + did + not + V1 + O | Yesterday, last..., once<br>one day, once upon a time |
| 2. Continous<br>Sedang | S + was/were + V ing + O   | When, while (kt sambung dgn past simple)              |
| 3. Future<br>Akan      | S + would/should + V1 + O<br>S + would/should + be + Adj/Adv     | if (kt sambung) dlm if clause/conditional sentence    |
| 4. Perfect<br>Telah    | S + had + V3 + O<br>S + had + been + Adj/Adv/N                   | After, before (kt sambung dgn past simple)            |



Past Time	Present Time	Future Time
<p>Simple Past</p> <p><i>She <b>wrote</b> several novels last year.</i></p> <p><i>She <b>was</b> miserable</i></p>	<p>Simple Present</p> <p><i>She <b>writes</b> novels.</i></p> <p><i>She <b>is</b> rich <b>now</b></i></p>	<p>(Simple) Future Tense</p> <p><i>She <b>will write</b> some novels.</i></p> <p><i>She <b>will be</b> very rich.</i></p>
<p>Past Continuous</p> <p><i>She <b>was writing</b> a new novel then.</i></p>	<p>Present Continuous</p> <p><i>She <b>is writing</b> a new novel now</i></p>	<p>Future Continuous</p> <p><i>She <b>will be writing</b> more novels</i></p>
<p>Past Perfect</p> <p><i>She <b>had written</b> a few novels before the accident.</i></p>	<p>Present Perfect</p> <p><i>She <b>has written</b> many novels.</i></p>	<p>Future Perfect.</p> <p><i>She <b>will have written</b> more novels by then.</i></p>
<p>Past Perfect Continuous</p> <p><i>She <b>had been</b> writing several novels.</i></p>	<p>Present Perfect continuous</p> <p><i>She <b>has been writing</b> many novels</i></p>	<p>Future Perfect Continuous</p> <p><i>She <b>will have been</b> writing more novels</i></p>

## Tenses Gabungan

### Simple past tense dengan past continuous tense

1. **While** I was taking a bath, the telephone rang.
2. The students were doing some exercises **When** the teacher came into the class.



# Tenses Gabungan

## Simple past dengan past perfect tense

1. After the teacher had explained a new lesson, he gave us some exercises
2. Mother had bought some food, before she served us for dinner.



# Tenses exercises

Complete the following words in the brackets with appropriate ones.

She ( go ) to school yesterday

We ( learn ) English last night

It ( rain ) heavily when the show ( begin ) last week.

Mother ( cook ) some food in the kitchen last Sunday.

The baby ( cry ) because he (tobe) hungry last night.

John ( travel ) to England last month

I ( live ) here last year

He ( work ) in this factory last two years.

I ( not see ) you last meeting.

Columbus ( discover ) America last few decades.

We ( finish ) our supper half an hour ago before we (have) a meeting.

My brother ( not write ) letter last holiday.

He ( go ) abroad last week.

She ( walk ) to school when the accident (happen) yesterday.



SEKIAN

