

# Direct and Indirect Speech

Dosen

Dr. Ali Mustadi, M.Pd

NIP.19780710 200801 1 012



# Pengertian

- Direct speech/Kalimat langsung:
- Indirect speech/kalimat tak langsung:



# DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH

## 1. STATEMENT (BERITA)

He said to me “I don’t have any money”

He said to me that he didn’t have any money.

## 2. QUESTION (PERTANYAAN)

a. Yes / No Question

They asked me, “Are you happy today?”

They asked me if / whether I was happy that day.

b. Wh Question

She asked him, “Why did you come late yesterday?”

She asked him why he had come late the day before.

## 3. COMMAND / PROHABITION (PERITAH/ LARANGAN)

He ordered me, “meet me at seven tonight”

He ordered me to meet him at seven that night.

She warned me, “Don’t sit on this chair!”

She warned me not to sit on that chair.



- Kalimat tak langsung akan mengalami perubahan tenses bila kata kerja dalam induk kalimat berbentuk past, misalnya:

- **Told, said, asked etc.**

Example:

- he told me..., She said to me..., They asked her...etc.

➤ **Andika says, "I goes to campus on Mondays".**

1. Andika **says** that he **goes** to campus on Mondays.
2. Andika **said** that he **went** to campus on Monday.



# DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH

- I. John said, ' I am busy today'. (direct)  
John said **that** ..... was busy ..... (indirect)
- II. a. He always asks me, ' **When** will you get married?'  
He always asks me ..... I will get married.  
b. The host asked us, 'Will you stay the night here?'  
The host asked us **whether / if** we ..... stay the night there.
- III. The doctor *said* to me, 'Have a rest for a few days and  
don't smoke too much'.  
The doctor *told* me .....have a rest for a few days  
and ..... smoke too much.



# Perubahan tenses

Perubahan Tenses			
No	Kal langsung	Kal tak langsung	
		Kal langsung	Kal tak langsung
	Present	Past	Past Perfect
1	Present simple	Past simple	Past perfect
2	Present continuous	Past continuous	Past perfect continuous
3	Present future	Past future	Past perfect future
4	Present Perfect	Past perfect	Past perfect

Kalimat tak langsung akan mengalami perubahan tenses bila kata kerja dalam induk kalimat berbentuk past, misalnya:  
he told me..., She said to me....., They asked her...etc.

# Perubahan Kata Keterangan

Perubahan kata keterangan		
Kalimat langsung	Kalimat tak langsung	Kalimat langsung
Today	That day	Today
Now	Then	Now
Yesterday	The day before / the previous day	Yesterday
Last week	The week before / the previous week	Last week
Last year	The year before / the previous year	Last year
Tomorrow	The day after / the following day	Tomorrow
Next month	The month after / the following month	Next month
Next year	The year after / the following year	Next year
Here	there	Here

# DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH

## 1. STATEMENT (BERITA)

He said to me “I don’t have any money”

He said to me that he didn’t have any money.

## 2. QUESTION (PERTANYAAN)

a. Yes / No Question

They asked me, “Are you happy today?”

They asked me if / whether I was happy that day.

b. Wh Question

She asked him, “Why did you come late yesterday?”

She asked him why he had come late the day before.

## 3. COMMAND / PROHABITION (PERITAH/ LARANGAN)

He ordered me, “meet me at seven tonight”

He ordered me to meet him at seven that night.

She warned me, “Don’t sit on this chair!”

She warned me not to sit on that chair.





# Direct and Indirect speech Exercises

Change the direct sentences into indirect ones.

He said to me, “ I want to speak to you” .

The teacher told her, “ Your friends have done their homework well.

He told me, “ I am living in another house now”

He ordered her. “ Don’t speak until you are spoken to!”

He asked me “Why did you tell her about it?”

Mira asked her sister, “ Where have you put my pencil?”

Rini asked me, “Do I look all right?”

They asked us, “ Can you hear a noise?”

Tini ordered her brother, “Close the window, please!”

She said, “I was very ill yesterday” .

