



UNIVERSITAS NEGERI YOGYAKARTA
FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI

SILABUS
MATA KULIAH : Historical and Comparative
Linguistics

FRM/FBS/19-00

Revisi : 00

31 Juli 2008

Hal.

Fakultas	: Bahasa dan Seni
Program Studi	: Bahasa dan Sastra Inggris
Mata Kuliah & Kode	: Historical and Comparative Ling Kode SEN224
Jumlah SKS	: Teori 2 SKS Praktik : -- SKS
Semester	: VI
Mata Kuliah Prasyarat & Kode	: Introduction to Linguistics
Dosen	: Siti Mukminatun, M.Hum.

I. DESKRIPSI MATA KULIAH

The course's primary concern is to reveal the characteristics of different historical states of languages. It also provides students with knowledge about language changes and how historical and comparative methods are applied to analyze its process and result. Basic principles in this genetic linguistics such as internal and external change and reconstruction are discussed

II. STANDARISASI KOMPETENSI MATA KULIAH

- At the end of the course, students are expected to have acquired:
1. a good understanding of knowledge about language change
 2. a good understanding of knowledge about language relationships
 3. a good understanding of how to analyze language change

III. POKOK BAHASAN DAN RINCIAN POKOK BAHASAN

Minggu Ke	Pokok Bahasan	Rincian Pokok Bahasan	Waktu
I	Orientation	introducing and discussing a syllabus	
II	Introduction	a. The nature of Linguistic relationships b. The scope of Comparative and Historical Linguistics c. Philology and Field work d. Attitudes to language change	
III	Classification of language	a. genetic classification of language b. Language family Assignment 1 distributed	
IV	Types of sound change	Assignment 1 due a. loss and addition of phonemes b. assimilation	



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		c. dissimilation d. other sound changes Assignment 2 distributed	
V	Types of sound change	Assignment 2 due a. loss and addition of phonemes b. assimilation c. dissimilation d. other sound changes Assignment 3 distributed	
VI	Expressing sound change	Assignment 3 due writing rules Assignment 4 distributed	
VII	Expressing sound change	Assignment 4 due ordering of changes Assignment 5 distributed	
VIII	Expressing sound change	Assignment 5 due ordering of changes Assignment 6 distributed	
IX	Assignment 6 due Review		
X	Mid Test		
XI	Review and Phonetic and phonemic change	a. Reviewing the test result b. Phonetic Change without Phonemic Change c. Phonetic Change with Phonemic Change d. Phonemic Change without Phonetic Change Assignment 7 distributed	
XII	Phonetic and phonemic change	Assignment 7 due a. Phonetic Change without Phonemic Change b. Phonetic Change with Phonemic Change c. Phonemic Change without Phonetic Change Assignment 8 distributed	
XIII	Reconstruction	Assignment 8 due a. How to apply Comparative method b. sound correspondence and reconstruction c. reconstruction of conditioned sound changes	



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		Assignment 9 distributed	
XIII- XIV	Reconstruction	Assignment 9 due a. How to apply Comparative method b. sound correspondence and reconstruction c. reconstruction of conditioned sound changes Assignment 10 distributed	
XV	Internal Reconstruction	Assignment 10 due a. Synchronic alternations b. Limitations of internal reconstruction	
XVI	Review		



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IV. REFERENSI/ SUMBER BAHAN

A. Wajib :

Crowley, Terry. 1992. An Introduction to Historical Linguistics. Auckland: OUP

B. Anjuran :

Arlotto, Anthony. 1972. Introduction to Historical Linguistics. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.

O'Graddy, William. Contemporary Linguistics.

Some articles from the Internet

V. EVALUASI

No	Komponen Evaluasi	Bobot (%)
1	Attendance	10%
2	Assignments	15%
3	Class participation	15%
3	Mid Test	25%
4	Final Test	35%
Jumlah		100%

Topics of Reading

Introduction

1. Awal Mula timbulnya bahasa (Keraf Ch.1)
2. The nature of Linguistic relationships, Attitudes to language change (Crowley. Ch. 1)
3. The scope of Comparative and Historical Linguistics, Philology and Field work (Arlotto, Ch. 1-2)

Classification of language

1. Genetic classification of language, Language family (Arlotto, Ch. 3-4)
2. Linguistik Bandingan Historis (Keraf, Ch. 2)

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Types of sound change

1. loss and addition of phonemes
2. assimilation
3. Dissimilation
4. other types of sound change (Arlotto, Ch. 6), (Crowley, Ch. 2)

Expressing sound change

1. writing rules (Crowley Ch 3), (Arlotto, Appendix 2)
2. ordering of changes (Crowley, Ch. 3)

Phonetic and phonemic change

1. Phonetic Change without Phonemic Change
2. Phonetic Change with Phonemic Change
3. Phonemic Change without Phonetic Change (Crowley, Ch. 4)
4. Implikasi Rekonstruksi (Keraf, Ch. 6)

Reconstruction

1. Dasar Perbandingan Bahasa (Keraf, Ch. 3)
2. Metode Perbandingan (Keraf, Ch. 4)
3. Metode Rekonstruksi (Keraf, Ch. 5)
4. How to apply Comparative method, sound correspondence and reconstruction, reconstruction of conditioned sound changes (crowley, Ch. 5)
5. internal reconstruction (Crowley, Ch. 7)

Indo-European

The Indo-European Language, Consonants, Grimm's Law and Verner's law, Laryngeal Theory (Arlotto, Ch. 8)

Grammatical and semantic changes

Grammatical change and Semantic change (Crowley, Ch. 8) (Arlotto, Ch. 10-11)

Observing language change

The traditional view, Indeterminacy, Variability, The spread of change (Crowley, Ch. 10)