



UNIVERSITAS NEGERI YOGYAKARTA  
FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI

SILABUS  
MATA KULIAH : Historical and Comparative  
Linguistics

FRM/FBS/19-00

Revisi : 00

31 Juli 2008

Hal.

Fakultas	: Bahasa dan Seni
Program Studi	: Bahasa dan Sastra Inggris
Mata Kuliah & Kode	: Historical and Comparative Ling Kode SEN224
Jumlah SKS	: Teori 2 SKS Praktik : -- SKS
Semester	: VI
Mata Kuliah Prasyarat & Kode	: Introduction to Linguistics
Dosen	: Siti Mukminatun, M.Hum.

### I. DESKRIPSI MATA KULIAH

The course's primary concern is to reveal the characteristics of different historical states of languages. It also provides students with knowledge about language changes and how historical and comparative methods are applied to analyze its process and result. Basic principles in this genetic linguistics such as internal and external change and reconstruction are discussed

### II. STANDARISASI KOMPETENSI MATA KULIAH

- At the end of the course, students are expected to have acquired:
1. a good understanding of knowledge about language change
  2. a good understanding of knowledge about language relationships
  3. a good understanding of how to analyze language change

### III. POKOK BAHASAN DAN RINCIAN POKOK BAHASAN

Minggu Ke	Pokok Bahasan	Rincian Pokok Bahasan	Waktu
I	Orientation	introducing and discussing a syllabus	
II	Introduction	a. The nature of Linguistic relationships b. The scope of Comparative and Historical Linguistics c. Philology and Field work d. Attitudes to language change	
III	Classification of language	a. genetic classification of language b. Language family <b>Assignment 1 distributed</b>	
IV	Types of sound change	<b>Assignment 1 due</b> a. loss and addition of phonemes b. assimilation	



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		c. dissimilation d. other sound changes <b>Assignment 2 distributed</b>	
V	Types of sound change	<b>Assignment 2 due</b> a. loss and addition of phonemes b. assimilation c. dissimilation d. other sound changes <b>Assignment 3 distributed</b>	
VI	Expressing sound change	<b>Assignment 3 due</b> writing rules <b>Assignment 4 distributed</b>	
VII	Expressing sound change	<b>Assignment 4 due</b> ordering of changes <b>Assignment 5 distributed</b>	
VIII	Expressing sound change	<b>Assignment 5 due</b> ordering of changes <b>Assignment 6 distributed</b>	
IX	<b>Assignment 6 due Review</b>		
X	<b>Mid Test</b>		
XI	Review and Phonetic and phonemic change	a. Reviewing the test result b. Phonetic Change without Phonemic Change c. Phonetic Change with Phonemic Change d. Phonemic Change without Phonetic Change <b>Assignment 7 distributed</b>	
XII	Phonetic and phonemic change	<b>Assignment 7 due</b> a. Phonetic Change without Phonemic Change b. Phonetic Change with Phonemic Change c. Phonemic Change without Phonetic Change <b>Assignment 8 distributed</b>	
XIII	Reconstruction	<b>Assignment 8 due</b> a. How to apply Comparative method b. sound correspondence and reconstruction c. reconstruction of conditioned sound changes	



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		<b>Assignment 9 distributed</b>	
XIII- XIV	Reconstruction	<b>Assignment 9 due</b> a. How to apply Comparative method b. sound correspondence and reconstruction c. reconstruction of conditioned sound changes <b>Assignment 10 distributed</b>	
XV	Internal Reconstruction	<b>Assignment 10 due</b> a. Synchronic alternations b. Limitations of internal reconstruction	
XVI	Review		



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**IV. REFERENSI/ SUMBER BAHAN**

**A. Wajib :**

Crowley, Terry. 1992. An Introduction to Historical Linguistics. Auckland: OUP

**B. Anjuran :**

Arlotto, Anthony. 1972. Introduction to Historical Linguistics. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.

O'Graddy, William. Contemporary Linguistics.

Some articles from the Internet

**V. EVALUASI**

No	Komponen Evaluasi	Bobot (%)
1	Attendance	10%
2	Assignments	15%
3	Class participation	15%
3	Mid Test	25%
4	Final Test	35%
<b>Jumlah</b>		<b>100%</b>

**Topics of Reading**

**Introduction**

1. Awal Mula timbulnya bahasa (Keraf Ch.1)
2. The nature of Linguistic relationships, Attitudes to language change (Crowley. Ch. 1)
3. The scope of Comparative and Historical Linguistics, Philology and Field work (Arlotto, Ch. 1-2)

**Classification of language**

1. Genetic classification of language, Language family (Arlotto, Ch. 3-4)
2. Linguistik Bandingan Historis (Keraf, Ch. 2)



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### **Types of sound change**

1. loss and addition of phonemes
2. assimilation
3. Dissimilation
4. other types of sound change (Arlotto, Ch. 6), (Crowley, Ch. 2)

### **Expressing sound change**

1. writing rules (Crowley Ch 3), (Arlotto, Appendix 2)
2. ordering of changes (Crowley, Ch. 3)

### **Phonetic and phonemic change**

1. Phonetic Change without Phonemic Change
2. Phonetic Change with Phonemic Change
3. Phonemic Change without Phonetic Change (Crowley, Ch. 4)
4. Implikasi Rekonstruksi (Keraf, Ch. 6)

### **Reconstruction**

1. Dasar Perbandingan Bahasa (Keraf, Ch. 3)
2. Metode Perbandingan (Keraf, Ch. 4)
3. Metode Rekonstruksi (Keraf, Ch. 5)
4. How to apply Comparative method, sound correspondence and reconstruction, reconstruction of conditioned sound changes (crowley, Ch. 5)
5. internal reconstruction (Crowley, Ch. 7)

### **Indo-European**

The Indo-European Language, Consonants, Grimm's Law and Verner's law, Laryngeal Theory (Arlotto, Ch. 8)

### **Grammatical and semantic changes**

Grammatical change and Semantic change (Crowley, Ch. 8) (Arlotto, Ch. 10-11)

### **Observing language change**

The traditional view, Indeterminacy, Variability, The spread of change (Crowley, Ch. 10)