

This title
is indexed
in Scopus

refine your research
SCOPUS

ISSN: 0025-1569

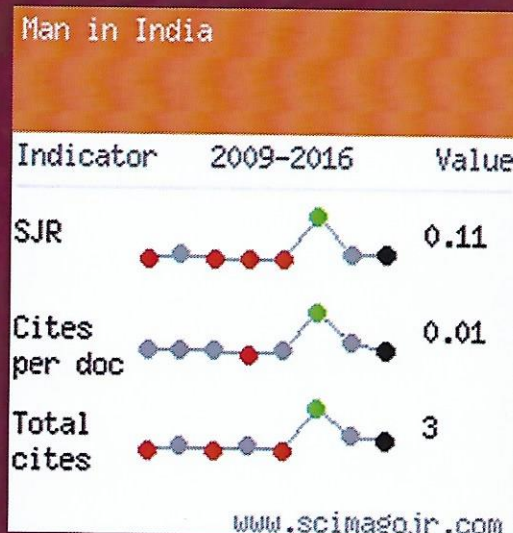
MAN IN INDIA

FOUNDED IN 1921 BY SARAT CHANDRA ROY

Volume 97

Number 18

2017



AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ANTHROPOLOGY



SERIALS PUBLICATIONS (P) Ltd., New Delhi (India)

MAN IN INDIA

International Journal of Anthropology

Man In India considers original writings in the form of broad-based papers, review articles, notes and communications on biological and socio-cultural anthropology, archaeology, linguistics and folk-culture. Manuscripts must be prepared in accordance with the guidelines for prompt action.

EDITOR

R. M. Sarkar, Kolkata, India

EDITORIAL BOARD

Brij Maharaj

University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

K. Laxmi Narayan

University of Hyderabad, India

Jonathan Miles-Watson

University of Manchester, UK

Peter Seele

Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities, Germany

Dave Sangha

University of Northern British Columbia, Canada

Amit Kumar Mishra

University of Hyderabad, India

Pierre Gottschlich

University of Rostock, Germany

A. K. Sinha

Panjab University, Chandigarh, India

Mihir Kumar Mallick

*Professor and Head, School of Education
Lovely Professional University, Phagwara, Punjab, India*



SERIALS PUBLICATIONS (P) LTD.

4830/24 Ansari Road, Darya Ganj New Delhi 110002 (INDIA)

Ph. 91-11-23245225; 23272135

e-mail: serials@mail.com or serialspublications.india@gmail.com

www.serialspublications.com • www.serialsjournals.com

19. INDONESIAN NATIONAL ARMY OCCUPATION TOWARDS 213-
EIGENDOM VERPONDING LAND RIGHTS BELONG TO
 INDONESIAN CITIZENS
*Rina Yulianti, Iwan Permadi,
 Anggraeni E Kusumaningrum, Erma Rusdiana and
 Pudjo Suharso*
20. TREASURY BANKING BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT : A STUDY OF 225-
 MARKETING STRATEGY
Noor Sembiring
21. RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF RELIGIOUS SECTS IN 235-
 INDONESIA
Slamet Suhartono and Asri Wijayanti
22. LEGAL AID FOR MARGINAL COMMUNITIES 251-
*Asri Wijayanti, Nur Azizah Hidayat
 Satria Unggul WP and Achmad Hariri*
23. LEADERSHIP BEHAVIORS OF THE PRINCIPALS IN IMPROVING 263-
 INSTRUCTION (A MULTI-SITE STUDY ON TWO PUBLIC
 ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS IN PAMULANG CITY)
Kusmintardjo
24. WHO ARE THE TRUE HEROES OF NORTH KOREA? 279-
Jongwon Kim
25. SURROGATE MOTHER DEVELOPMENT IN PERSPECTIVE OF 293-
 LAW AND GLOBALIZATION
*Endeh Suhartini,
 I Gusti Ayu Ketut Rachmi Handayani and
 Hartiwiningasih*
26. A RESPONSE OF MUSLIM WOMEN POLITICIANS OF CENTRAL 319-
 JAVA TOWARD M. QURAIISH SHIBAB IN HIS *AL-MISBAH TAFSEER*
Hj. Yuyun Affandi
27. PERFORMANCE TEST EQUIPMENT "SMART" (SIMPLE, CHEAP, 335-
 ACCURATE, RESPONSIBLE, AND MEASURED) BALANCE
 TEST MODIFICATION
Siswantoyo, Herlambang Sigit P.
28. DETERMINANT OF WORK MOTIVATION AND ITS 345-
 IMPLICATION ON THE PERFORMANCE OF EXECUTIVES
 OF THE INDEPENDENT INTEGRATED MICRO FINANCE
 URBAN INSTITUTIONS IN THE INTEGRATED INDEPENDENT
 CITY AREAS IN SOUTH SUMATERA PROVINCE
*Anoesyirwan Moeins, Yos Karimudin, Mohamad Sutoro and
 Eka Candra Dinata¹*

PERFORMANCE TEST EQUIPMENT “SMART” (SIMPLE, CHEAP, ACCURATE, RESPONSIBLE, AND MEASURED) BALANCE TEST MODIFICATION

Siswantoyo¹, Herlambang Sigit P.²

This research aims to develop balance test modification. This research includes the development of research. The element of balance is needed in everyday activities. But until now the tools to measure the static and dynamic balance is still very limited. This study was a multi-year study for 2 years. In the year to 1 obtained results has developed a tool to measure the balance of the body by using a microcontroller system innovation and infrared sensors. In Year 2 has been resolved smart balance test tool modification. Then performed a series of activities with validation on media expert and expert material, test a small group and large group and do the analysis. The results showed that the development of smart balance test tools such modification has been resolved. From the results of the validation matter experts and media experts meet eligibility. At the trial of small groups and large groups also obtained results meet the eligibility with a percentage of 85.50 %. The findings and discussion indicate that this innovative tool has advantages such as: digital model, step 4 pieces, no memory record of data, measurement 4 people at a time, energy battery and no charger, valid and reliable, more portable, can be included in one package bag, made of acrylic and aluminum. The next stage will be a tool used to measure static balance to the athletes, non-athletes, diabetic patients, coronary heart disease, disability students and elderly. The smart balance test more effective and efficient, because in one time one moment 4 person can measured together.

Key words: development, tools, measurement, balance

INTRODUCTION

This research is in order to realize the idea according to the market demands of a real product, which is then carefully to get a clear specification variations and has the distinction of which is a competitive advantage, which is the next stage of the tools that have been studied, can be patented in the name of college high and in production to serve the needs of the market. This study is also a form of follow-up realization and development of science and technology modifications Fundamental Decentralization Grant Program UNY.

At each appearance of sport skills required quality biomotor good component capabilities, which include strength, speed, force (power), endurance, flexibility, agility, balance and coordination (Iskandar and Kosasih, 1999: 3). To be able to know how well the biomotor components, necessary instruments or measuring devices are qualified to be used in test and measurement exercise (sports measurement and evaluation). Here the team will examine the development of

¹ Faculty of Sport Science, University of Yogyakarta, Indonesia

² Faculty of Engineering, University of Yogyakarta, Indonesia

E-mail: siswantoyo@uny.ac.id

modified instrument to measure the balance test, which has been in the test instrument known by the term standing balance test.

Simply put how technical testing capabilities on the standing balance test balance is Testi standing on one leg test tool that has been provided with the eyes closed state / Strock stand. Subjects during the test - the length and then recorded how long it can withstand kesimbangannya (Widiastuti, 2011:144). Technically and its implementation method is needed supplies tend to be very different from the gauge / instrument that had been used, but here the problem is on the device which has been widely used, test tools tend to be difficult / not flexible when about to be moved due to arrangement of equipment and tools that are too much on the development of tools " SMART " (simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test modification, which promises a different feel later on when they want to perform tests and measurements, this tool can be much easier to taken - take it and move on - move.

The test instrument is very in craved by athletes who did after getting the right exercise program so biomotornya ability to increase significantly the measurement capabilities that biomotor really - really can be much more precisely with pre-existing conditions such as the data already in the can. Thus, in this case, the central and local olympic committe, Faculty of Sport and center - sports training center in Indonesia, because the instrument is needed in Indonesia, thus the presence of such instruments in the measurement process capability biomotor expected to be steady and standard can be more clear and precise and is more accurately measured in accordance with the requirements of the biomotor capabilities.

As a form of development or modification of existing tools mentioned above, it is considered to be the need to make development tool " SMART " (Simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test modification and the tool can also be registered so that adds to its intellectual property wealth of Indonesian products. Another impact will provide opportunities in the domestic industry to innovate design measuring instruments biomotor other components, and formed a partnership with universities in developing the sports industry.

Specifically this study aims : first, to realize / modification provides development capabilities biomotor special gauges to test balance measurement and evaluation capabilities biomotor, and both are able to acquire intellectual property rights. The process of goal achievement is done through the following steps : 1). Development of test and measurement instruments by modifying the tool of examples of tools that already exist today to the complex nature of the tool that is simple; 2).. Conduct laboratory testing techniques to the tools in terms of function, service, sustainability, performance and appearance; 3). Evaluating such tools; 4). Refine the tool; 5). Disseminating these tools to olimpic committe and center - sports training center; 6). Market test / test user / field testing; 7). Based tools enhance the input - input and demands a candidate - a candidate instrument

users; 8). Participate in developing the sports industry in Indonesia; 9). Obtaining intellectual property rights. The results of this research is the development of measurement tools that have the biomotor ability modified and remains easy to use, maintain, prices and equipment maintenance costs are relatively affordable to raise the quality of athletes.

For universities, this study is the work of innovation and creativity in modifying existing tools with more capabilities renewable tool that can be developed at the same time proud and will bring up the relevant universities, and most importantly, is also an encouragement and stimulus for further work for the Faculty of sport Sciences in the field of engineering tools and sports industry development. And more than that, this work is an example that can encourage program - courses in universities to create a cooperation network traffic used in the manufacturing field. For industry, an industry collaboration and new opportunities in the field of Higher Education and the Sports Industry at once an opportunity and a challenge for the industry to create and innovate further on tools - tools for realizing other supporting facilities sports equipment, modification or adoption of the system.

For students, involvement in the design, manufacture, testing, sale, and acquisition of intellectual property rights is the pride and real experience in working independently or in cooperation.

Development tool "SMART" (Simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test complex modification of the tool was developed in order to meet the needs of the domestic market and the needs of today's athletes which has a lot of athletes are capable of more than the maximum of the measuring instrument that there is, in addition to the performance tool was tested with potential users and will be enhanced according to the input from the user. Not only the performance test, to complement the reliability of this tool will be tested functions, test services, test and continuity test.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Development tool modification "SMART" (Simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test this modification is designed using principal components consisting of a spiral spring, and potentiometers, sensors, computers, ADC, microcontroller, and programs. Advantage of this tool is able to measure agility digitally. This development tool is a modification of the existing test instrument with the excess can be directly digitally can automatically display the results of the test scores the old instrument to meet the needs of sport gauges that are economically profitable when manufactured, consideration of the user is purchasing power, benefits, reliability, easy to use. Consideration of the designer and maker is sophistication, ease of finding parts, ease of production.

Equilibrium (balance): The ability of a person to control the organs that are neuro - muscular (Andi Suntonda.S, 2009). In line with that expressed by Widiastuti

(2011) who also explained that the equilibrium (balance) to maintain posture and proper body position while standing (static balance) or during movement (dynamic balance). Designing; Type of product design according to Krutz (2000) classified: 1). Original, which is the discovery that the design is completely based on the discovery never before 2). Developer (modification), which development of existing products in order to increase efficiency, effectiveness, performance, or the competitiveness to meet the demands of the market or the times. According Espisito and Thower (2001) need to answer the following questions : (a). Is the product memenuhi human needs (market needs) ?; (b). Is the product able to compete with its rivals ?; (c). Is the product easy to maintain?; (d). Is economical to produce products or profitable?.

Furthermore, Beam (1999) says that the product is designed to be considered in terms of users, makers and designers. Consideration of the user side is the appearance, speed, ease of use, size, weight, benefits, reliability, ease of use, ease maintained, not expensive operating costs, purchase price, safety, comfort, and ergonomics. Consideration of the designers and makers are manufacturing cost, selling price, ease of test, age, availability of spare parts, recency, designed ease, competitiveness, easyuse , simplicity, market demands, and storage and disposal.

One kind of design is the development of existing products, where it is necessary to realize the modification (Hurst. K, 2006). Modified objectives include: The demands of the market / demands of the times; Progress / development of science and technology; Need excellence product (market competition competitiveness); The need to adapt to the viewing capabilities tools / equipment / machinery / resources / materials manufacturing process is held to existing components; Any desire to be made cheaper; In order for the product in question can be used again; Lack of spare parts; So that maintenance is easier and cheaper.

Further, the modification should make a difference, which is a change from the old tool. Ma'asud and Mahmud (2004: 35) modification is to give different look with pre-existing items. That differences can be developed that meets the following requirements: important, obviously, superior, communicative, precede, affordable and profitable, meaning that the average difference between providing enough benefits to customers the difference was not the difference was much better than the way same benefits, the differences can be understood by the user / buyer, the difference is not easy to imitate competitors, buyers can reach price difference, and the difference was financially beneficial and rare intact design by Gupta and Muthy. Step design in this research as follow: survey, identify/stetament of need; need analysis (specification, standard form, constrain/limitations); Appearances Idea (alternative and concept design); evaluation, Design Details(standardization); Implementation and testing.

Spring; Function of the spring, according to Khurmi and Gupta (2001), is to direct the force, measure the force, store style, dampen vibration. Further it is said

that this type of spring is Helical Spring, Conical Spring, Torsion Spring, Leaf Spring, disc of bellevili spring. Term - the term in the spring is the free length, compressed length, and solid length, while the other terms associated with spring is the spring index formula and spring rate. Basic formulas spring :

1. Spring index = D / d
2. Spring rate = $W / Y = \text{Konstant}$
3. Generally spring load is a load for a spring press firmly and load punter.
4. Maximum voltage = $\{ 8 WD / (d) \} * \{ (1 + (1 / 2C)) \}$
5. Styles $P = - kx$ (Suharto, 2002: 7)
6. Power $N = (1/2 k.x ^ 2) / (1000.t. 75)$
7. Velocity $V = x / t$
8. Style is retained by many springs in parallel $k = k1 + k2 +... + kx$.
9. D is the diameter of the spring, spring wire diameter d, B load, Y decline, W load, compressive force P, k komstante spring, and x deflection of the spring, shortening the time t, and N power

Research roadmap

<i>Related research has been done</i>	<i>Research to be conducted</i>	<i>Continued research will come</i>	<i>Finalization of last follow-up study</i>
The data showed that equilibrium assay that has been there tends to be complex so it is difficult to be brought where - where, in the moving and storage place. With adanyapengembangan tool "SMART" (Simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test this modification is designed to provide convenience to the user if want to carry, store, operationalize. The tool is only as biased scales folded but still based digital for recording the results of the test scores.	Assembly / formulation development tool "SMART" (Simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test a prototype modification.	1. Testing tool development tool "SMART" (Simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test modification to prospective users and the relevant interest2. Scientific publications both nationally and internationally	Tool development tool "SMART" (Simple, Cheap, Accurate, Responsible, and Measured) balance test can be tested and the modification has been proposed to obtain IPR

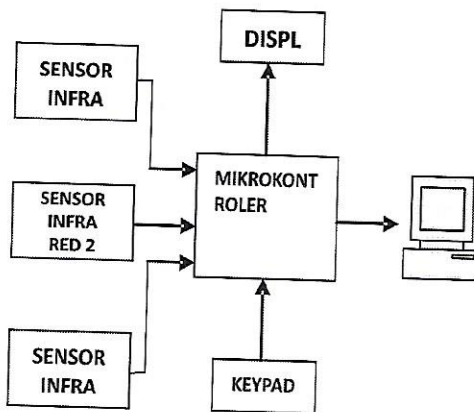
RESEARCH METHOD

This study is a research and development. The research design used by Borg and Gall approach. Methods of research and development is a research method that is used to produce a particular product, and test the effectiveness of the product (Sugiyono, 2011: 297). Research and development is a kind of product-oriented research. The resulting product is a development of an innovative tool for measuring static balance ability. Borg and Gall, 1983, (in Nana Syaodih Sukmadinata, 2006:163) stated that development research procedure basically consists of two main objectives, namely: (1) develop the product, and (2) to test the effectiveness of the product in achieving the goals. The first objective function is called development, while the second is referred to as validation purposes. Thus the concept of the development of more precise research is defined as development efforts are accompanied by efforts to validate.

FINDING RESEARCH

The following is a picture of the mechanism of action of tools developed to measure balance.

Descriptions balancing tool: Infra red sensor works by emitting light transceiver part to be received by the receiver section. If the light blocked by the foot of man it will impart information to the microcontroller. Microcontroller will process the information from the sensor by adding up-counter, and will be repeated until the deadline finishes. Amount of time and a matter of feet past the sensor displayed on display. Keypad used to provide input data is no. participants to the microcontroller.



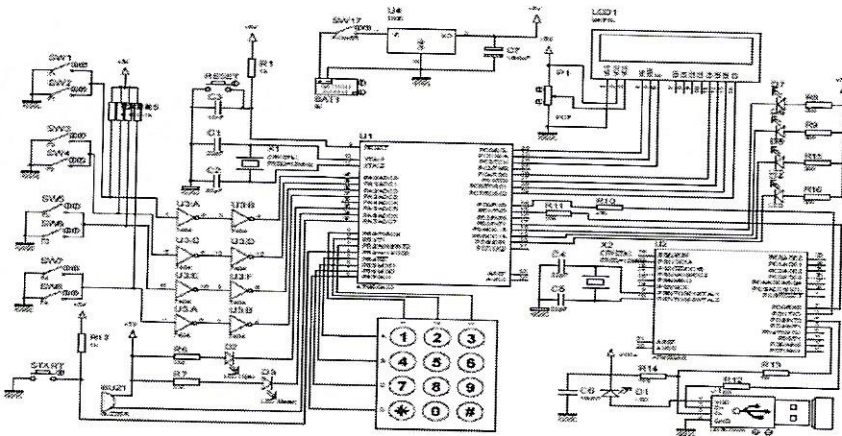
SpesifikasiKomponen:

Sensor Infra Red: Tranciever-reicever

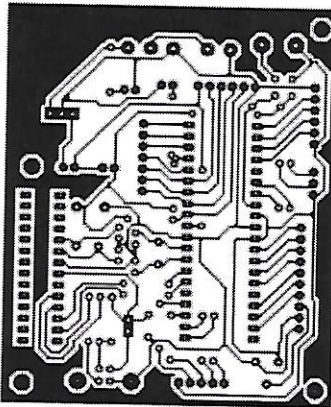
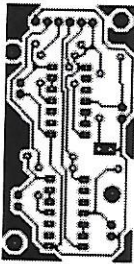
Mikrok ontroler: ATmega16

Keypad : Matrik 3x3

Display : LCD 4x32

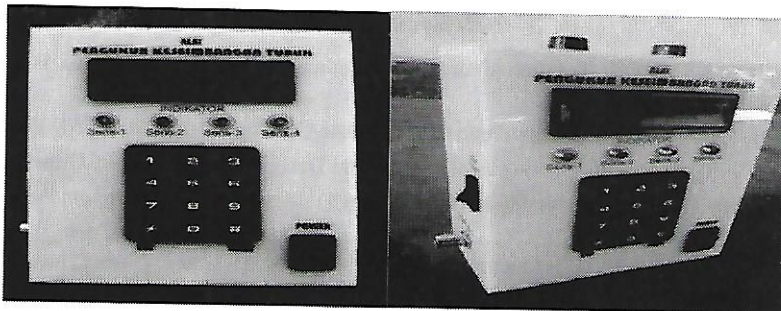


picture: : Schematic balance – layout komp.



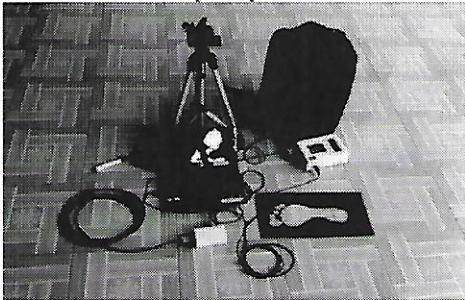
picture: : pcbbalance

The following is the image of the product development tool for measuring the balance



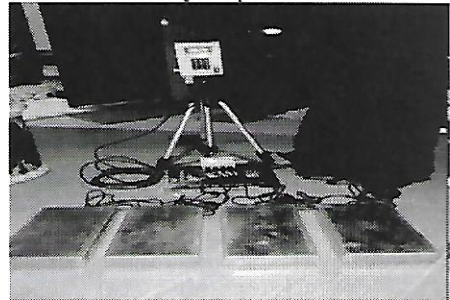
Picture : a tool for measuring the balance

First year product



Looks prototype / product year I. Step using spoon rubber foam material with 1.5 cm thick

2nd year product



Looks the product year II, at the step there are significant design changes.

COMPARISON OF INNOVATION TEST EQUIPMENT BALANCE

No	Existing Tool	Innovation
1	Price is quite high	affordable prices
2	foreign products	Domestic products
3	electrical energy	Battery energy recharge
4	There is no memory in the device can be accessed indirectly to laptop	There is a memory that can connect / copied to the laptop
5	Not Portable	Portable / easy to carry
6	ost tests in the lab.	Can be done in the field
7	One – tree sensor	Four sensor

CONCLUSION

This research aims to develop a tool to measure the balance. the results showed that it has completed the manufacture of gauges balance ability. The tool has advantages such as relatively cheap price, domestic production, using a battery recharge, the memory can be connected with computer, easy to carry, can be used in the field and others. This study came to the drafting of innovation, whereas for product testing will be done at a later stage. The smart balance test more effective and efficient, because in one time one moment 4 person can measured together.

References

- ANDI SUNTODA S. (2009). Tes, Pengukuran, Dan Evaluasi Dalam Cabang Olahraga. Bandung; FPOK UPI.
- Atmojo. M.B. (2007). Tes Pengukuran Pendidikan Jasmani/Olahraga. Surakarta; UNS Press.
- Beam.W.R. (1999). System Engineering Architecture and Design. New York; Mc. GrawHill, Inc.
- Bompa and Tudor. O. (1999). Theory and Metodologi of Training. Iowa; Kendall Hunt Publishing Company.
- Espito and Thrower. R. J. (2001). Machine Design. New York; Delmar Publisher, Inc.
- Gupta, V, and Murthy, P. N.(tanpatahun). An Introduction to Engineering Design Method. New Delhi; Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.

- Hurst. K. (2006). Prinsip – prinsip Perancangan Teknik. Jakarta; Erlangga.
- Krutz. (2000). Design of Agricultural Machinery. New York; John Willey and Sons.
- Mas'ud.M. dan Mahmud.M, (2004). Kewirausahaan. Yogyakarta; AMP YKPN.
- Widiastuti. (2011). Tes dan Pengukuran Olahraga. Jakarta; PT. Bumi Timur Jaya.